

MARCH 2023

HONG KONG REPORT

QUARTERLY CONSTRUCTION
COST UPDATE



OFFICES AROUND THE WORLD

AFRICA

Angola

Luanda

Botswana

Gaborone

Kenya

Nairobi

Mauritius

Quatre Bornes

Mozambique

Maputo

Namibia

Windhoek

Nigeria

Lagos

Seychelles

Victoria

South Africa

Cape Town

Durban

Pretoria

Stellenbosch

ASIA

North Asia

Beijing

Chengdu

Chongqing

Guangzhou

Guiyang

Haikou

Hangzhou

Hong Kong

Macau

Nanjing

Nanning

Seoul

Shanghai

Shenyang

Shenzhen

Wuhan

Wuxi

Xian

Zhuhai

South Asia

Bacolod

Bohol

Cagayan de Oro

Cebu

Clark

Davao

Ho Chi Minh City

Iloilo

Jakarta

Kuala Lumpur

Laguna

Metro Manila

Phnom Penh

Singapore

Yangon

Maldives

Hulhumale

India Alliance

Bangalore

AMERICAS

Caribbean

St. Lucia

North America

Boston

Calgary

Chicago

Denver

Hilo

Honolulu

Kansas City

Las Vegas

Los Angeles

Maui

New York

Phoenix

Portland

San Francisco

San Jose

Seattle

Toronto

Tucson

Waikoloa

Washington DC

America Alliance

Mexico City

EUROPE

United Kingdom

Belfast

Birmingham

Bristol

Cambridge

Cardiff

Cumbria

Leeds

Liverpool

London

Manchester

Sheffield

Thames Valley

Warrington

Euro Alliance

Austria

Belgium

Bulgaria

Croatia

Czech Republic

Denmark

France

Germany

Greece

Hungary

Ireland

Italy

Luxembourg

Montenegro

Netherlands

Norway

Poland

Portugal

Romania

Serbia

Spain

Sweden

Turkey

MIDDLE EAST

Qatar

Doha

Saudi Arabia

Riyadh

United Arab Emirates

Abu Dhabi

Dubai

OCEANIA

Australia

Adelaide

Brisbane

Cairns

Canberra

Coffs Harbour

Darwin

Gold Coast

Melbourne

Newcastle

Perth

Sunshine Coast

Sydney

Townsville

New Zealand

Auckland

Christchurch

Dunedin

Hamilton

Palmerston North

Queenstown

Tauranga

Wellington

HONG KONG

The Hong Kong economy is poised for a robust recovery in 2023 with resumption of cross-border land transportation and the revival of the Mainland economy. Expenditure on building and construction in real terms increased by a notable 4.1% year-on-year, surpassing the 2.1% increase in the third quarter. In particular, the public sector saw a remarkable growth of 8.8%.

The recently announced 2023-24 Land Sale Programme, highlighted in the 2023-24 Budget, is set to cover 12 residential sites. Coupled with railway property development and redevelopment projects, the potential land supply in 2023 is anticipated to exceed the annual demand projected in the Long Term Housing Strategy by 60%. In addition, the Housing Bureau has earmarked 8 sites for light public housing development, aiming to deliver 30,000 units in the next five years. These initiatives along with the development of strategic growth areas such as The Northern Metropolis and the Kau Yi Chau Artificial Islands will bode well for the industry's outlook. It is projected that the tender price index will rise moderately in the coming quarters.

TENDER PRICE MOVEMENT



2,545
Q4 2022 TPI

▲7.38%
Y-o-Y

▲1.19%
Q-o-Q

ECONOMIC OVERVIEW



Gross Domestic Product

▼4.2%

Q4 2022 Y-o-Y in real terms



Composite Consumer Price Index

▲2.0%

Q4 2022 Y-o-Y in real terms



Unemployment Rate

3.5%

Oct 2022 - Dec 2022



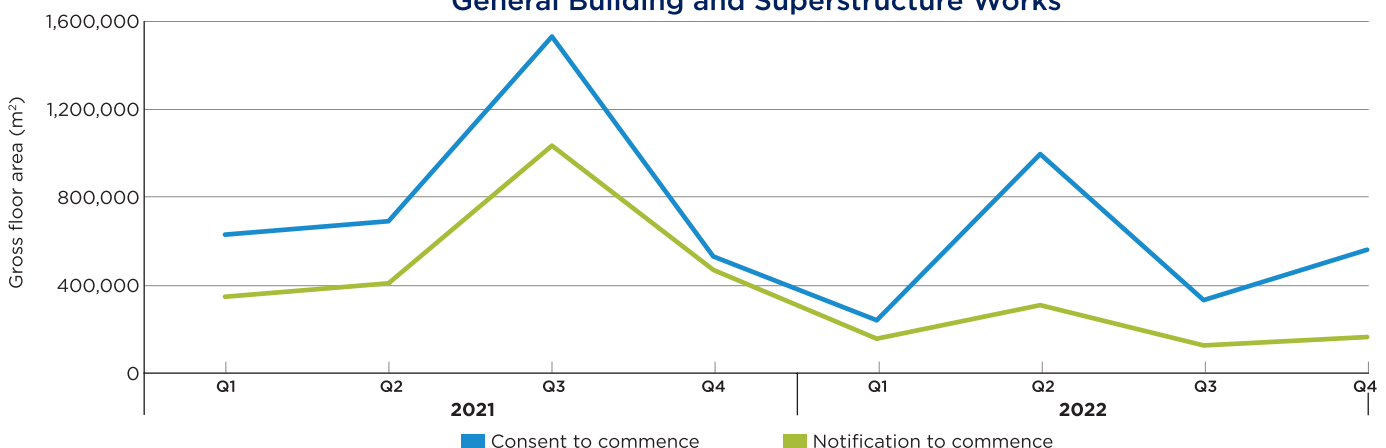
Underemployment Rate

1.5%

Oct 2022 - Dec 2022

CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY

General Building and Superstructure Works



Source: Buildings Department

COST COMMENTARY

HONG KONG

CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY

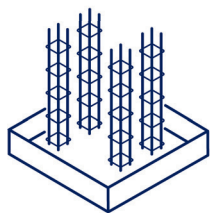
Q4 2022



Consent to Commence Superstructure



Notification to Commence



Consent to Commence Foundation Works



Approval of Building Plans



MACAU

Following the relaxation of COVID-19 travel restrictions, Macau's economy has exhibited a positive resurgence, marked by a substantial increase in visitor numbers. This upswing in tourism and gambling had a considerable impact on the region's economy. In the fourth quarter of 2022, public construction investment grew by 11.1%, attributed to ongoing public housing and infrastructure projects. However, private construction investment declined by 29.3% year-on-year due to reduced investment in the casino industry. Despite the setback, the upcoming grant of new 10-year gaming licenses, set to take effect from January 2023, is expected to provide a much-needed boost to private investment in the future.

To further stimulate domestic demand, the Macau government is ramping up its public infrastructure investment. This is anticipated to create new job opportunities and boost consumer spending, consequently catalyzing economic growth. Tender prices are projected to moderately rise in the coming quarters, signifying a positive outlook for the economy.

ECONOMIC OVERVIEW



Gross Domestic Product

▼ **23.4%**

Q4 2022 Y-o-Y in real terms



Unemployment Rate

3.5%

Oct 2022 - Dec 2022



Underemployment Rate

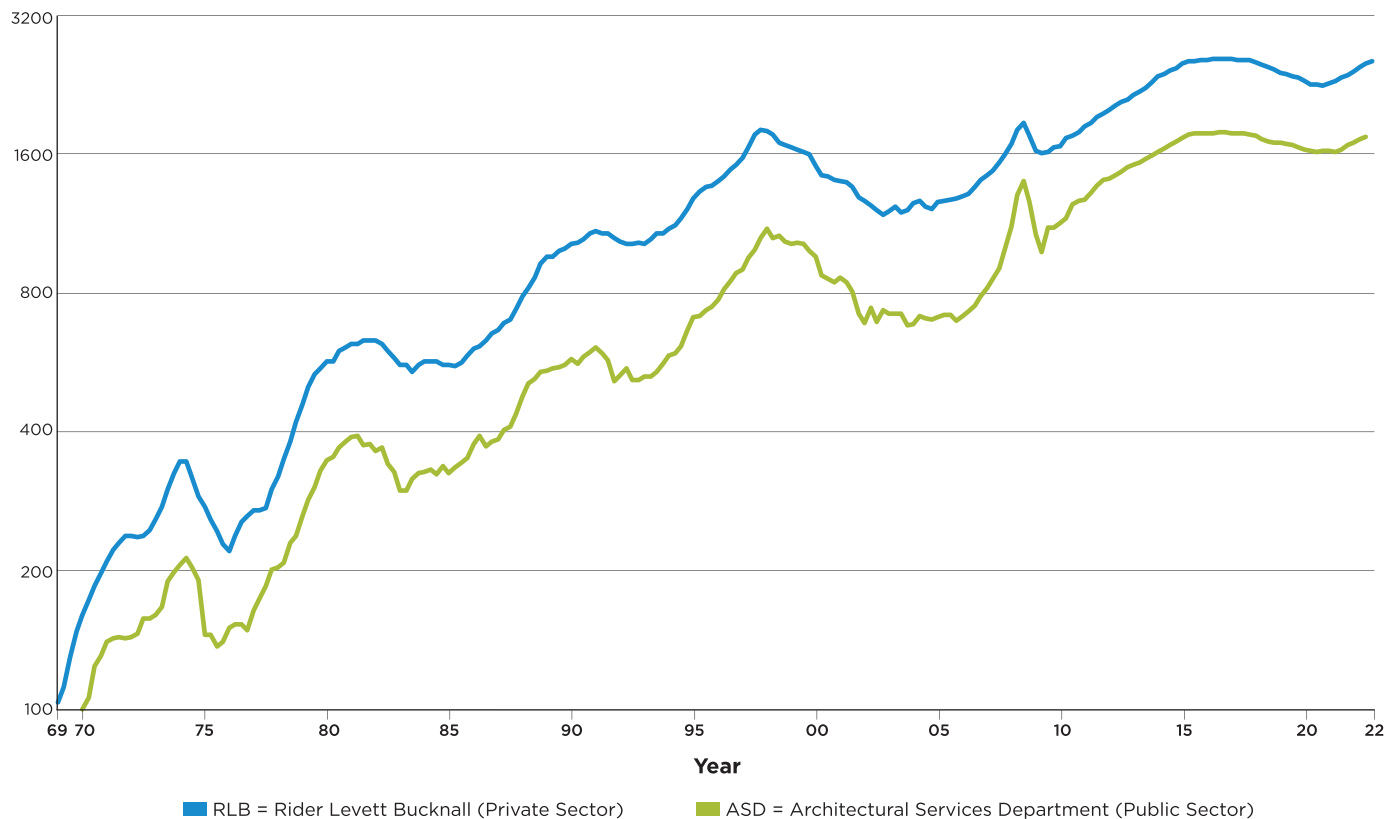
3.9%

Oct 2022 - Dec 2022

Disclaimer:

While the information in this publication is believed to be correct at the time of publishing, no responsibility is accepted for its accuracy. Persons desiring to utilize any information appearing in the publication should verify its applicability to their specific circumstances. Cost information in this publication is indicative and for general guidance only and is based on rates at **4th Quarter 2022**.

Tender Price Indices for Builder's Works in Hong Kong



	RLB	ASD	RLB	ASD	RLB	ASD	RLB	ASD	RLB	ASD	RLB	ASD	RLB	ASD	RLB	ASD	RLB	ASD	RLB	ASD	RLB	ASD	RLB	ASD
Quarter	1968		1969		1970		1971		1972		1973		1974		1975		1976		1977		1978		1979	
1	100		104		160	100	210	140	238	144	258	160	345	206	275	145	221	150	270	164	320	203	460	262
112					173	106	222	143	236	146	275	167	345	213	258	145	238	153	270	174	350	208	500	285
130					185	124	230	144	238	158	300	190	318	203	243	137	255	153	273	185	380	230	535	304
198					131	238	143	245	158	325	199	290	191	228	140	263	149	300	201	420	238	550	329	
Quarter	1980		1981		1982		1983		1984		1985		1986		1987		1988		1989		1990		1991	
1	570	347	620	389	630	364	560	298	570	328	560	326	605	376	665	385	785	479	960	542	1020	574	1090	608
2	570	353	620	393	620	370	560	298	570	332	555	335	615	392	690	403	820	510	960	548	1030	561	1075	592
3	600	369	630	375	600	342	540	317	570	323	565	344	630	373	700	411	865	521	985	552	1045	582	1075	573
4	610	381	630	376	580	327	560	326	560	337	585	351	655	380	740	438	925	541	1000	559	1080	596	1055	515
Quarter	1992		1993		1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003	
1	1035	531	1025	527	1100	586	1280	708	1400	772	1575	902	1800	1103	1660	1024	1510	959	1400	862	1270	687	1205	720
2	1020	548	1045	527	1125	594	1330	712	1430	813	1660	953	1765	1054	1640	1031	1440	873	1390	842	1240	742	1230	723
3	1020	519	1075	541	1160	615	1360	733	1485	848	1760	996	1695	1065	1620	1025	1435	858	1360	807	1210	692	1195	722
4	1030	518	1080	563	1220	666	1370	747	1520	885	1810	1051	1675	1034	1600	989	1410	844	1290	721	1185	733	1210	681
Quarter	2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015	
1	1255	685	1260	711	1300	714	1440	821	1680	1118	1630	1074	1670	1134	1840	1273	1995	1414	2145	1516	2360	1621	2510	1732
2	1265	712	1270	716	1310	730	1475	859	1810	1305	1605	983	1730	1161	1870	1320	2045	1438	2190	1532	2390	1648	2540	1761
3	1230	704	1275	718	1360	751	1535	906	1865	1401	1620	1111	1750	1249	1925	1369	2075	1467	2230	1559	2425	1679	2545	1777
4	1220	701	1280	697	1410	789	1595	998	1750	1262	1655	1107	1785	1266	1955	1408	2100	1496	2290	1590	2460	1703	2565	1775
Quarter	2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		2024		2025		2026		2027	
1	2565	1775	2580	1779	2530	1755	2395	1695	2300	1641	2285	1631	2420	1696										
2	2570	1776	2555	1776	2495	1727	2385	1686	2265	1623	2300	1620	2475	1726										
3	2580	1783	2565	1773	2465	1708	2355	1675	2260	1618	2345	1640	2515	1744										
4	2580	1781	2560	1768	2440	1698	2340	1652	2250	1625	2370	1679	2545											

APPROXIMATE ORDER OF CONSTRUCTION COSTS IN HONG KONG AND SELECTED CITIES IN CHINA

2022年第4季中国主要城市单方造价指标



(Cost per Square Metre Construction Floor Area at 4th Quarter 2022 Prices)

	香港 Hong Kong HK\$	澳门 Macau MOP	广州 Guangzhou RMB	深圳 Shenzhen RMB	珠海 Zhuhai RMB	北京 Beijing RMB	沈阳 Shenyang RMB	成都 Chengdu RMB	西安 Xian RMB	上海 Shanghai RMB	杭州 Hangzhou RMB	南京 Nanjing RMB	武汉 Wuhan RMB
建筑物种类 Type of Building	港澳地区 Hong Kong & Macau		华南地区 South China			华北地区 North China		华西地区 West China		华东地区 East China			
Office 办公楼													
Superior Quality 高级	32,700 - 40,000+	18,200 - 24,200+	8,700 - 13,000+	8,600 - 12,900+	8,200 - 12,200+	9,200 - 13,300+	8,800 - 12,700+	8,100 - 11,600+	8,100 - 11,500+	9,000 - 13,000+	8,500 - 12,200+	8,000 - 11,900+	8,000 - 12,000+
Ordinary 一般	22,500 - 30,900	12,100 - 16,400	4,600 - 7,800	4,600 - 7,700	4,400 - 7,400	5,000 - 8,300	4,700 - 7,900	4,400 - 7,300	4,400 - 7,300	5,000 - 8,100	4,700 - 7,700	4,600 - 7,200	4,400 - 7,200
Shopping Centre 商场													
Superior Quality 高级	32,000 - 38,200+	23,300 - 28,500+	9,000 - 13,900+	9,000 - 13,800+	8,600 - 13,200+	9,000 - 14,100+	8,400 - 13,100+	8,300 - 12,900+	8,100 - 12,100+	9,000 - 14,000+	9,000 - 13,200+	8,300 - 12,800+	8,800 - 12,600+
Ordinary 一般	26,400 - 31,500	19,200 - 22,900	7,300 - 8,600	7,300 - 8,600	7,000 - 8,200	7,200 - 8,600	6,700 - 8,000	6,600 - 7,900	6,500 - 7,700	7,300 - 8,600	6,900 - 8,600	6,700 - 7,900	6,700 - 8,400
Residential 住宅													
Apartment; Superior Quality 高层；高级	36,300 - 44,400+	15,300 - 21,800+	6,400 - 8,700+	6,400 - 8,700+	6,100 - 8,300+	6,900 - 9,400+	6,300 - 8,600+	6,100 - 8,300+	6,000 - 8,200+	6,900 - 9,400+	6,500 - 8,800+	6,300 - 8,600+	6,100 - 8,300+
Apartment; Ordinary 高层；一般	23,900 - 33,500	12,000 - 13,800	3,500 - 5,800	3,500 - 5,800	3,300 - 5,500	3,800 - 6,200	3,500 - 5,600	3,300 - 5,500	3,300 - 5,400	3,800 - 6,200	3,600 - 5,900	3,500 - 5,700	3,400 - 5,500
Villa; Superior Quality 别墅；高级	51,800 - 63,300+	41,400 - 50,600+	5,700 - 8,100+	5,700 - 8,100+	5,400 - 7,700+	6,200 - 8,700+	5,600 - 7,900+	5,500 - 7,700+	5,400 - 7,600+	6,200 - 8,700+	5,800 - 8,200+	5,700 - 8,000+	5,500 - 7,700+
Villa; Ordinary 别墅；一般	33,800 - 47,400	32,100 - 37,300	4,000 - 5,100	4,000 - 5,100	3,800 - 4,900	4,300 - 5,600	3,900 - 5,100	3,800 - 5,000	3,800 - 4,900	4,300 - 5,600	4,000 - 5,200	3,900 - 5,100	3,800 - 5,000
Clubhouse 会所	34,500 - 54,800+	25,500 - 44,400+	11,500 - 18,300+	11,500 - 18,300+	10,900 - 17,400+	12,400 - 19,700+	11,300 - 17,900+	10,900 - 17,300+	10,800 - 17,100+	12,400 - 19,700+	11,700 - 18,500+	11,350 - 18,050+	11,000 - 17,450+
External Works & Landscaping 室外工程 (Cost/m² External Area)	4,700 - 9,100+	3,500 - 7,700+	500 - 1,400+	500 - 1,500+	500 - 1,300+	550 - 1,600+	500 - 1,500+	550 - 1,400+	550 - 1,400+	600 - 1,600+	550 - 1,500+	550 - 1,400+	550 - 1,400+
Hotel (including FF&E) 酒店（包括家俱及设备）													
5-Star 五星	38,600 - 47,100+	30,800 - 37,800+	15,500 - 19,900+	15,350 - 19,800+	14,700 - 18,900+	15,500 - 20,400+	14,800 - 19,600+	14,000 - 18,500+	14,000 - 18,500+	15,600 - 20,500+	14,000 - 18,200+	14,300 - 18,800+	14,200 - 18,400+
3-Star 三星	30,600 - 37,300	24,600 - 28,400	11,000 - 14,000	11,000 - 14,000	10,500 - 13,300	11,500 - 14,800	10,900 - 14,100	10,100 - 13,200	10,100 - 13,200	11,000 - 14,700	10,000 - 13,800	10,100 - 13,500	10,400 - 13,300
Industrial 厂房													
Landlord; High Rise 租用；高层	13,900 - 16,400+	N/A	3,100 - 4,200+	3,100 - 4,200+	2,900 - 4,000+	3,400 - 4,400+	3,200 - 4,200+	3,100 - 3,900+	3,100 - 3,900+	3,500 - 4,400+	3,300 - 4,100+	3,200 - 4,000+	2,800 - 3,900+
End User; Low Rise 自用；低层	16,900 - 24,400+	N/A	4,300 - 7,800+	4,400 - 7,900+	4,100 - 7,400+	4,400 - 7,800+	4,200 - 7,400+	4,100 - 7,200+	4,100 - 7,200+	4,400 - 7,800+	4,000 - 7,100+	4,000 - 7,200+	4,000 - 7,100+
Logistic Centre 物流中心	16,800 - 21,000+	N/A	3,350 - 3,600+	3,400 - 3,700+	3,100 - 3,400+	3,500 - 4,000+	3,300 - 3,800+	2,600 - 3,700+	2,400 - 3,800+	3,400 - 3,700+	3,200 - 3,500+	3,100 - 3,200+	3,000 - 3,300+
Carpark 车库													
Basement; up to 2 Levels 地下室；不多于 2 层	24,200 - 32,100+	11,000 - 13,900+	4,500 - 7,600+	4,600 - 7,600+	4,400 - 7,300+	4,700 - 7,900+	4,300 - 7,100+	4,400 - 7,200+	4,400 - 7,200+	4,600 - 7,700+	4,300 - 7,200+	4,000 - 7,100+	4,300 - 7,300+
Multi-Storey 地上；多层	11,600 - 14,500+	9,200 - 11,500+	3,400 - 5,100+	3,400 - 5,100+	3,200 - 4,800+	3,700 - 5,500+	3,300 - 4,900+	3,300 - 4,800+	3,300 - 4,800+	3,700 - 5,500+	3,500 - 5,200+	3,400 - 5,000+	3,300 - 4,900+

NOTES 注：

- The construction costs above are based on prices obtained by competitive tendering for lump sum fixed price contracts with a normal contract period and are based on normal site conditions and locations. Extra costs should be allowed for projects with fast track programme, non-traditional procurement approaches and multi-phasing completion, etc.
以上单方造价指标按竞价价格下之包干合约编制，并按正常工期、工地状况等为准。如项目采用快速施工、非传统式采购合约、分期施工等，应考虑增加额外预算成本。

■ The costs are average square metre unit costs only not based on any specific drawings / design. Therefore they provide nothing more than a rough guide to the probable cost of a building. Figures outside the given ranges may be encountered. When information is required on a specific project, it is essential that professional advice be sought. 平均单方造价并不是参考图纸或设计而编制。只可作为建筑造价之估算，亦可能出现范围外之单价。若有特定之工程资料，理应参考专业顾问之意见。

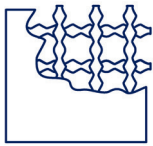
■ The standards for each type of building varies among above selected cities due to local design practices and choice of materials. 上述城市之建筑标准会因设计规范及采纳之物料而各有不同。
- The types of buildings have been revised in the 4th Quarter 2022. 建筑物种类已于 2022 年第四季度作出修订。

■ The building costs exclude site formation and external works, finance and legal expenses, consultants’ fees and reimbursables, value of land and fluctuations in prices between the price date as specified above and the time of calling tenders. 建筑物单价并不包括工地平整、室外工程、财务、法律、顾问公司等专业费用，地价及由此单价生效日至投标时间之价格或汇率变动。
- Construction floor area is the summation of covered floor areas contained within the outer surface of external wall or external perimeter, whichever is larger, measured at each floor level. It includes all floor areas occupied by stairwells, lift shafts, vertical duct wells, plant rooms, covered external floors, but excludes floor areas occupied by the atrium voids, light wells, and the areas covered by canopies and architectural features such as air conditioners (ACs) platforms, projected planters, sunshades, etc. 建筑面积乃有盖面积总和并量度至建筑物外墙外面或量度至边境界，以较大者为准；包括楼梯井、电梯井、管线井、机电间、有盖室外面积，但不包括大堂上部空间、光井及雨棚、建筑装饰如空调机平台、花槽、遮阳棚等。
- Other Specific Exclusions 其它不包括项目：
HOTEL 酒店：
pre-opening expenses, operating expenses, working capital, staff training and administrative costs
开幕前费用、营运费用、开办费、员工培训及行政费等。
SHOPPING CENTRE 商场：
fit out to tenant areas 租户之装修工程。
INDUSTRIAL; LANDLORD 厂房（租用）：
security system, air conditioning, electrical distribution in tenant areas; production and warehousing equipment; special M&E provisions
保安、空调、租户内之电器布线、生产及仓库装备，特别机电配套等。
LOGISTIC CENTRE 物流中心：
cold storage facilities, material handling system, sorting and warehousing system, etc
冷藏设施、物料搬运系统、分拣和仓储系统等。
PROJECTS IN SELECTED CITIES IN CHINA 中国主要城市：
utilities to the site beyond site boundary, connection charges and capital contribution; local authority levies and taxation; import duties
工地外之骨干、接驳费、增容费、当局行政费用、税项、入口税。

LABOUR COST TRENDS

AVERAGE DAILY WAGES OF WORKERS ENGAGED IN PUBLIC SECTOR CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS

Bar Bender
and Fixer



\$2,236

Y-o-Y **-0.0%**

Carpenter
(Formwork)



\$1,894

Y-o-Y **▲0.9%**

Concretor



\$1,754

Y-o-Y **▼1.0%**

General
Workers



\$1,036

Y-o-Y **▲0.3%**

Metal Worker



\$1,365

Y-o-Y **▼0.4%**

Painter and
Decorator



\$1,212

Y-o-Y **▼8.7%**

Plasterer



\$1,403

Y-o-Y **▲0.1%**

Plumber



\$1,414

Y-o-Y **▼6.8%**

	Average Daily Wages in HK\$ per day																			
	2021										2022									
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Bar Bender and Fixer	2,223.4	2,237.5	2,215.8	2,193.3	2,175.6	2,204.3	2,210.0	2,235.0	2,246.2	2,223.6	2,220.1	2,212.0	2,225.4	2,179.8	2,214.1	2,227.5	2,233.5	2,213.9	2,235.2	2,236.3
Carpenter (Formwork)	1,787.1	1,804.0	1,800.3	1,796.9	1,815.9	1,826.4	1,833.9	1,876.6	1,866.1	1,876.4	1,855.6	1,862.1	1,880.3	1,869.9	1,867.8	1,873.1	1,884.4	1,889.3	1,875.7	1,894.2
Concretor	1,748.1	1,759.0	1,734.9	1,731.2	1,736.7	1,731.6	1,754.7	1,772.2	1,791.6	1,702.6	1,740.3	1,746.6	1,775.1	1,765.2	1,754.8	1,765.1	1,755.0	1,752.3	1,742.2	1,753.7
General Workers	1,014.0	1,018.6	1,016.9	1,008.4	1,019.0	1,023.8	1,026.3	1,032.6	1,033.2	1,018.5	1,019.2	1,024.9	1,026.1	1,027.1	1,030.7	1,024.7	1,029.7	1,031.5	1,038.3	1,035.9
Metal Worker	1,334.9	1,351.9	1,341.8	1,326.5	1,347.8	1,356.4	1,347.0	1,371.4	1,384.1	1,364.9	1,353.4	1,366.2	1,393.6	1,428.1	1,396.2	1,353.2	1,346.6	1,352.9	1,355.9	1,365.3
Painter and Decorator	1,307.3	1,316.2	1,314.4	1,312.4	1,356.0	1,344.4	1,326.3	1,327.2	1,317.8	1,307.4	1,303.2	1,286.3	1,288.4	1,278.3	1,276.4	1,249.3	1,231.2	1,218.2	1,205.2	1,212.2
Plasterer	1,413.8	1,416.2	1,390.3	1,409.4	1,423.6	1,403.2	1,392.5	1,402.1	1,420.0	1,431.6	1,421.8	1,395.7	1,416.8	1,447.2	1,453.7	1,458.1	1,450.9	1,405.1	1,397.3	1,403.3
Plumber	1,484.5	1,488.3	1,495.7	1,501.7	1,526.9	1,530.3	1,528.4	1,516.7	1,512.1	1,485.1	1,508.4	1,443.1	1,446.0	1,441.9	1,445.6	1,423.5	1,412.9	1,424.3	1,418.2	1,413.7

(Source: Census and Statistics Department)

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF SELECTED BUILDING MATERIALS

**Bitumen
(\$/t)**



\$9,900

Y-o-Y ▲12.5%

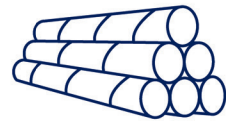
**Galvanised Mild
Steel Plates (\$/t)**



\$23,241

Y-o-Y ▼1.6%

**High Tensile
Steel Bars (\$/t)**



\$6,456

Y-o-Y ▼13.0%

**Portland Cement
(\$/t)**



\$931

Y-o-Y ▲5.1%

**Sand
(\$/10t)**



\$3,130

Y-o-Y ▼2.5%

**Sawn Hardwood
50 x 75 (\$/m³)**



\$6,939

Y-o-Y ▲5.7%

	Average Wholesale Prices of Selected Building Materials																			
	2021								2022											
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
■ Bitumen (\$/t)	8,300	8,100	8,400	8,400	8,400	8,800	8,800	8,800	8,800	9,400	9,400	9,900	9,900	9,900	9,900	9,900	9,900	9,900	9,900	9,900
■ Galvanised Mild Steel Plates (\$/t)	21,871	21,896	21,946	21,946	22,651	22,636	23,628	23,610	24,315	24,290	24,326	24,350	24,376	24,364	24,319	23,609	23,552	23,343	23,323	23,241
■ High Tensile Steel Bars (\$/t)	7,386	7,460	7,531	7,506	7,511	7,494	7,461	7,424	7,394	7,614	8,012	7,927	7,648	7,393	7,007	6,796	6,566	6,411	6,302	6,456
■ Portland Cement (\$/t)	770	770	781	784	788	817	870	886	928	927	908	925	935	936	932	931	931	931	931	931
■ Sand (\$/10t)	2,960	2,890	2,960	2,890	2,940	3,150	3,120	3,210	3,240	3,170	3,190	3,180	3,180	3,160	3,100	3,020	3,070	2,940	3,070	3,130
■ Sawn Hardwood 50 x 75 (\$/m ³)	6,604	6,604	6,713	6,658	6,548	6,548	6,548	6,565	6,565	6,565	6,565	6,779	6,779	6,779	6,939	6,939	6,939	6,939	6,939	6,939

(Source: Census and Statistics Department)

COMMON UNIT RATES IN HONG KONG

Description	Unit	4Q 2022		
		Average rate in HK\$	Y-o-Y	Q-o-Q
150 mm Bed of hardcore	m ²	250	4.2%	1.2%
Reinforced concrete Grade 35	m ³	1,450	13.3%	2.1%
Reinforced concrete Grade 45	m ³	1,520	12.6%	2.7%
Reinforced concrete Grade 60	m ³	1,680	12.0%	1.8%
Sawn formwork	m ²	455	8.3%	1.1%
Deformed high yield steel bar reinforcement	kg	12.9	5.7%	0.8%
100 mm Solid concrete block wall	m ²	450	9.8%	1.2%
Waterproof membrane roofing / 20 mm Horizontal mastic asphalt roofing	m ²	180	5.9%	0.0%
50 mm Roof insulation	m ²	185	8.8%	2.8%
Galvanised mild steel in balustrades, railings and general welded and framed work	kg	38	15.2%	5.6%
Structural steelwork - standard sections (new works)	kg	40	21.2%	2.6%
20 mm Cement and sand (1:3) paving/ screeding	m ²	135	8.0%	3.3%
6 mm skim coat plaster	m ²	130	8.3%	1.6%
Gypsumboard suspended ceiling	m ²	550	7.8%	1.9%
Metal panel suspended ceiling	m ²	700	9.4%	4.5%
Primer and two coats of emulsion paint on plastered walls and ceilings	m ²	75	10.3%	4.2%
Vertical green wall system (Proprietary product)	m ²	6,800	4.6%	1.5%
Green roof system (Proprietary product)	m ²	3,000	7.5%	1.4%
9.80kW power rating photovoltaic system	m ²	8,500	7.3%	1.2%

Notes:

- The unit rates above are for general guidelines of likely tendered rates obtained by competitive tendering for lump sum fixed price contracts with a normal contract period.
- The rates are also based on normal site conditions, locations and normal working hours.

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